

**C. IPR and Patents: Patents Published & Granted (IPR): 15 marks**

$$\text{IPR} = \text{IPG} + \text{IPP}$$

$$\text{IPG} = 10 \times f(\text{PG})$$

- PG is the number of patents granted over the previous three years.

$$\text{IPP} = 5 \times f(\text{PP})$$

- PP: No. of patents published over the previous three years.
- **Primary Data: Third Party Sources**