C. IPR and Patents: Patents Published & Granted (IPR): 15 marks

\[ IPR = IPG + IPP \]

\[ IPG = 10 \times f(PG) \]

- PG is the number of patents granted over the previous three years.

\[ IPP = 5 \times f(PP) \]

- PP: No. of patents published over the previous three years.

- **Primary Data: Third Party Sources**